

SPHEREx projects: Cosmology

Needed from SPHEREx team:

- latest MEDEX specs: dn/dz , HOD
 - Galaxy mocks (long term) / HOD (short term) for the various SPHEREx samples
 - Expected rate of redshift catastrophic errors
-

Fnl:

- Use x-corr with spectro samples to quantify spectroscopic failures

- (- expected outlier fraction for SPHEREx? Propagate it to fnl bias)
- if it's a problem, how accurately can we measure it with cross-correlation with BOSS + DESI?

- Build confidence in fnl forecasts from bispectrum

- covariance: halo catalog in z-space from N-body sim
- derivative: need sim w non-G IC. (Licia Verde's repo? Ask Paco)

- fnl from kSZ:

- theory: effect of z outliers.
- full analysis w effect on rec velocity would require more work. Shortcut possible

- fnl from SPHEREx * lensing from SO/S4/LSST.

- theory work: add multi-tracer with different samples w different z accuracy needs to be added
 - few redshift slices should suffice for the large scales
 - code comparison with standard SPHEREx forecast is useful
-

Clustering redshifts

- use BOSS/DESI as reference sample to validate SPHEREx redshifts.
 - use SPHEREx as reference sample to validate LSST/Euclid/WFIRST redshifts.
 - straightforward forecast
-

Generalized Alcock-Paczynski:

- use age estimates as a “distance” proxy and use clustering, to get independent info from photo-z.

Voids:

- Develop halo-based void pipeline for SPHEREx.

- need realistic mock galaxy catalog. Longer term
- void codes exist

- Develop pipeline to identify voids directly from IM, rather than galaxy catalog.

- simulations almost ready (LIMFAST, Hidden valley; maybe Websky-like peak patch sims for part of it)
 - use existing spherical overdensity algo as is. Try reionization bubble finders
-

Baryons from tSZ/kSZ:

- kSZ from $\langle g^*T^2 \rangle$:

- need HOD for SPHEREx galaxies!
- use HOD with Websky sims to do end to end test, and quantify the biases (foregrounds, lensing)

- Optimal combination of $\langle g^*T^2 \rangle$ and $\langle g^*g^*T \rangle$.

- interesting theory project!

- What are useful ways to split the galaxy catalog?

- question: age, Mstar. How easy to get these?
-

Line intensity mapping:

- **Ongoing simulation work.** Related to websky effort

- **various methods to undo line confusion and interlopers**

- $C_l(\lambda_1, \lambda_2)$. Parameterize time ($\sim dn/dz$) and spectral ($\sim SED$) response with a few parameters; data driven model, and fit only for a few modes in these responses. Degeneracies?

- apply to LIM sims

Lensing:

- forecast $\sigma_8(z)$, M_{nu} from galaxy+lensing

Ideas to be fleshed out into more specific projects

- “Ensemble redshifts”

- Other methods to reduce photo-z outliers for LSST? Leverage the NIR spectroscopy

- SPHEREx deep fields: how to use them to improve photo-z for eg LSST?

- improving photo-z: LSST has high res, SPHEREx has NIR; redundancy with Euclid?

- Alcock-Paczynski clustering redshifts (<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1808.06615.pdf>)

- fnl from cross 2pt and 3pt of various surveys. Help with syst like star/galaxy separation, depth variations, zodiacal light.

- simulations for LIM (LIMFAST)

- Hidden valley: include multiple stellar lines and (CIB) continuum

- various methods to address line confusion / interlopers

- help select lens sample for galaxy - galaxy lensing

- IA mitigation: are the SPHEREx redshifts amazing enough?